

B CODE LIST FOR GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

B.1 ALPHABETICAL LIST OF NAMES

A

Abu Dhabi (United Arab Emirates : Emirate)

USE Abaū Zaby (United Arab Emirates: Emirate)

Abyssinia

USE Ethiopia

Abū Zaby (United Arab Emirates: Emirate)

Assigned code:

[a-ts] United Arab Emirates

UF Abu Dhabi (United Arab Emirates : Emirate)

A.C.T.

USE Australian Capital Territory

Açores

USE Azores

Adamawa (Emirate)

Assigned codes:

[f-cm] Cameroon

[f-nr] Nigeria

Aden

Assigned code:

[a-ye] Yemen (Republic)

Aden (Protectorate)

Assigned code:

[a-ye] Yemen (Republic)

Aden, Gulf of

Assigned code:

[mr] Red Sea

UF Gulf of Aden

Admiralty Islands (Papua New Guinea)

Assigned code:

[a-pp] Papua New Guinea

Adriatic Sea

Assigned code:

[mm] Mediterranean Sea

Advanced countries

USE Developed countries

Aegean Islands (Greece and Turkey)

Assigned codes:

[e-gr] Greece

[a-tu] Turkey

UF

Islands of the Aegean

Aegean Sea

Assigned codes:

[e-gr] Greece

[a-tu] Turkey

Afars and Issas, French Territory of the

USE Djibouti

Afghanistan [a-af]

Africa [f]

Africa, Central [fc]

UF Central Africa

Africa, East

Assigned code:

[fe] Africa, Eastern

UF British East Africa

East Africa

Africa, Eastern [fe]

UF Eastern Africa

Africa, Equatorial

USE Africa, French-speaking Equatorial

Africa, French-speaking Equatorial [fq]

UF Africa, Equatorial

French Equatorial Africa

French-speaking Equatorial Africa

Africa, French-speaking West

Assigned code:

[fw] Africa, West

UF French-speaking West Africa
 French West Africa

Africa, Italian East

USE Africa, Northeast

Africa, North [ff]

UF North Africa

Africa, Northeast [fh]

UF Africa, Italian East
 East African Horn
 Italian East Africa
 Northeast Africa

Africa, Northwest

Assigned codes:

[ff] Africa, North

[fw] Africa, West

UF

Northwest Africa

Africa, South

USE South Africa

Africa, Southern [fs]

UF Southern Africa

Africa, Southwest

USE Namibia

Africa, Sub-Saharan [fb]

UF Sub-Saharan Africa

Africa, West [fw]

UF British West Africa

West Africa

Alabama [n-us-al]

Alaska [n-us-ak]

Alaska, Gulf of (Alaska)

Assigned code:

]] North Pacific Ocean

UF Gulf of Alaska (Alaska)

[pn

] North Pacific Ocean

UF

Gulf of Alaska (Alaska)

Albania [e-aa]

UF People's Socialist Republic of Albania

Alberta [n-cn-ab]

Alderney (Channel Islands)

[Coded [e-uk-ui] (Great Britain Miscellaneous Island Dependencies) before April 2018]

Assigned code:

[e-gg] Guernsey

Algeria [f-ae]

UF People's Democratic Republic of Algeria

Alps [ea]

Amazon River [sa]

America

Assigned codes:

[n] North America

[s] South America

America, Central

USE Central America

American Samoa [poas]

UF Samoa, American

Amur River (China and Russia) [aa]

UF Hei Ho (China and Russia)
Heilong Jiang (China and Russia)
Reka Amur (China and Russia)
Sakhalin Ula (China and Russia)

Andaman and Nicobar Islands (India)

Assigned code:

[a-ii] India

Andean Area

USE Andes

Andes [sn]

UF Andean Area

Andorra [e-an]

Anglo-Egyptian Sudan

USE Sudan

Angola [f-ao]

UF People's Republic of Angola
 Portuguese West Africa
 West Africa, Portuguese

Anguilla [nwx]

[Coded [nwx] (Saint Kitts and Nevis) before Mar. 1988]

Anhui Sheng (China) [a-cc-an]

UF Anhwei Province (China)
 Anhwei Province (China)
 USE Anhui Sheng (China)

Antarctic Ocean [t]

Antarctic regions
 USE Antarctica

Antarctica [t]

[Coded also [t-ay] (Antarctica) before Mar. 1988]

UF

Antarctic regions

South Pole

Antigua

Assigned code:

[nwaq] Antigua and Barbuda

Antigua and Barbuda [nwaq]

Antilles, Greater
 USE West Indies

Antilles, Lesser [nwla]

UF Lesser Antilles

Appalachian Mountains [n-usa]**Appalachian Mountains, Southern**

Assigned code:

[n-usa] Appalachian Mountains

Appalachian Region

Assigned code:

[n-usa] Appalachian Mountains

Aqaba, Gulf of

Assigned code:

[mr] Red Sea

UF Gulf of Aqaba

Arab Republic of Yemen

USE Yemen (Republic)

Arab countries [ma]

UF Arabic countries

Arabia

USE Arabian Peninsula

Arabia, Southern

Assigned codes:

[a-mk] Oman

[a-ye] Yemen (Republic)

Arabian Peninsula [ar]

UF Arabia

Arabian Sea [au]

Arabic countries

USE Arab countries

Arafura Sea

Assigned code:

[ps] South Pacific Ocean

Aran Islands (Ireland)

Assigned code:

[e-ie] Ireland

Archipel des Marquises (French Polynesia)

USE Marquesas Islands (French Polynesia)

Arctic Ocean [r]

Arctic regions [r]

UF North Pole

Argentina [s-ag]

Arizona [n-us-az]

Arkansas [n-us-ar]

Armenia

Assigned code:

[a-ai] Armenia (Republic)

Armenia

Assigned code:

[a-ir] Iran

Armenia

Assigned code:

[a-tu] Turkey

Armenia (Republic) [a-ai]**[Coded [e-ur-ai] (Armenia (Republic)) before June 1998]**

UF

Armenian S.S.R.

Armenian S.S.R.

USE Armenia (Republic)

Aruba [nwaw]**[Coded [nwco] (Curaçao) before Sept. 2002]****Ascension Island (Atlantic Ocean) [lsai]**

Ashanti

USE Ghana

Ashmore and Cartier Islands [u-ac]**Asia [a]**

Asia Minor

USE Turkey

Asia and Europe (treated collectively)

USE Eurasia

Asia, Central [ac]

UF Central Asia

Soviet Central Asia

Asia, East

USE East Asia

Asia, South

USE South Asia

Asia, Southeastern

USE Southeast Asia

Asia, Southwestern

USE Middle East

Asia, Western

USE Middle East

Atlantic Coast (U.S.)

Assigned code:

[n-us] United States

Atlantic Ocean [l]**Atlantic States**

Assigned code:

[n-us] United States

Atlantic States, South

USE South Atlantic States

Atlas Mountains [fa]**Austral Islands (French Polynesia)**

Assigned code:

[pofp] French Polynesia

UF Tubuai Islands (French Polynesia)

Australasia [u]**Australia [u-at]**

Australia, Central

USE Central Australia

Australia, Eastern

USE Eastern Australia

Australia, Northern

USE Northern Australia

Australia, Western

USE Western Australia

Australian Capital Territory [u-at-ac]**[Coded [u-at-ne] (New South Wales) before Sept. 2002]**

UF

A.C.T.**Federal Capital Territory****Austria [e-au]**

Azad Jammu and Kashmir

USE Azad Kashmir

Azad Kashmir

Assigned code:

[a-pk] Pakistan

UF Azad Jammu and Kashmir

Kashmir**Azerbaijan [a-aj]****[Coded [e-ur-aj] (Azerbaijan) before June 1998]**

UF

Azerbaijan S.S.R.

Azerbaijan S.S.R.

USE Azerbaijan

Azores [Inaz]

UF Açores

B**Babylonia**

Assigned code:

[a-iq] Iraq

Bahamas [nwbf]**Bahrain [a-ba]**

UF Bahrein

Bahrein

USE Bahrain

Balearic Islands (Spain)

Assigned code:

[e-sp] Spain

Balkan Peninsula [ed]UF Europe, Southeastern
Southeastern Europe**Baltic Sea**

Assigned code:

[ln] North Atlantic Ocean

Baltic States [eb]**Banaba (Kiribati)**

Assigned code:

[pokb] Kiribati

UF Ocean Island (Kiribati)

Bangladesh [a-bg]

UF East Pakistan (Pakistan)

Banks Islands (Vanuatu)

Assigned code:

[ponn] Vanuatu

Barbados [nwbb]**Barbuda**

Assigned code:

[nwaq] Antigua and Barbuda

Barents Sea

Assigned code:

[r] Arctic Ocean

Basutoland

USE Lesotho

Bay of Bengal

USE Bengal, Bay of

Bay of Fundy

USE Fundy, Bay of

Bear Island (Norway)

Assigned code:

[lnsb] Svalbard (Norway)

UF Bjørnøya (Norway)

Beaufort Sea

Assigned code:

[r] Arctic Ocean

Bechuanaland

USE Botswana

Beijing (China) [a-cc-pe]

UF Peiping (China)

Peking (China)

Belarus [e-bw]

[Coded [e-ur-bw] (Belarus) before June 1998]

UF Belorussian S.S.R.

Byelorussian S.S.R.

White Russia

Belau

USE Palau

Belgian Congo

USE Congo (Democratic Republic)

Belgium [e-be]

Belize [ncbh]

UF British Honduras

Belorussian S.S.R.

USE Belarus

Benelux countries [el]

UF Low countries

Bengal, Bay of [ab]

UF Bay of Bengal

Benin [f-dm]

UF Dahomey
People's Republic of Benin

Bering Sea

Assigned code:

[pn] North Pacific Ocean

Berlin (Germany)

Assigned code:

[e-gx] Germany

UF East Berlin

West Berlin

Bermuda Islands [lnbm]

Bermuda Triangle

Assigned code:

[ln] North Atlantic Ocean

Bhutan [a-bt]

Biafra

USE Nigeria

Bikini Atoll (Marshall Islands)

Assigned code:

[poxe] Marshall Islands

Bioco (Equatorial Guinea)

USE Fernando Po (Equatorial Guinea)

Bioko (Equatorial Guinea)

USE Fernando Po (Equatorial Guinea)

Bismarck Archipelago (Papua New Guinea)

Assigned code:

[a-pp] Papua New Guinea

Bjørnøya (Norway)

USE Bear Island (Norway)

Black Sea [mb]

Blue Ridge Mountains

Assigned code:

[n-usa] Appalachian Mountains**Bo Hai (China) [a-ccp]**

UF Bohai (China : Gulf)
 Chihli, Gulf of (China)
 Po Gulf (China)
 Po Hai (China)

Bohai (China : Gulf)

USE Bo Hai (China)

Bolivia [s-bo]**Bonaire [nwbn]****[Coded [nwco]****(Curaçao) before Sept. 2002]**

UF Bonaire (Netherlands Antilles)

Bonaire (Netherlands Antilles)

USE Bonaire

Bophuthatswana (South Africa)

Assigned code:

[f-sa] South Africa**Borneo [a-bn]**

Bosnia and Hercegovina

USE Bosnia and Herzegovina

Bosnia and Herzegovina [e-bn]**[Coded [e-yu]****(Yugoslavia) before Oct. 1992]**

UF Bosnia and Hercegovina

Botswana [f-bs]

UF Bechuanaland

Bougainville Island (Papua New Guinea)

Assigned code:

[a-pp] Papua New Guinea**Bouvet Island [lsbv]****Brazil [s-bl]**

Brazzaville

USE Congo (Brazzaville)

British Columbia [n-cn-bc]

British Commonwealth countries

USE Commonwealth countries

British Dominions

USE Commonwealth countries

British East Africa

USE Africa, East

British Guiana

USE Guyana

British Honduras

USE Belize

British Indian Ocean Territory [i-bi]UF Chagos Islands
Indian Ocean Territory, British**British Isles**

Assigned codes:

[e-uk] Great Britain**[e-ie]** Ireland

British North Borneo

USE Sabah

British Solomon Islands

USE Solomon Islands

British Somaliland

USE Somalia

British Togoland

USE Togoland (British)

British Virgin Islands [nwvb]UF Virgin Islands
Virgin Islands, British
Virgin Islands (Great Britain)
Virgin Islands (Presidency)

British West Africa

USE Africa, West

Brownsea Island (England)

Assigned code:

[e-uk-en] England

Brunei [a-bx]**Bulgaria [e-bu]**

UF People's Republic of Bulgaria

Burkina Faso [f-uv]

UF Upper Volta

Burma [a-br]

UF Myanmar

Burundi [f-bd]

UF German East Africa

Byelorussian S.S.R.

USE Belarus

Byzantine Empire

Assigned code:

[mm] Mediterranean Region

C**Cabo Verde [lncv]**UF Cape Verde
Republic of Cabo Verde
Republic of Cape Verde

Caicos Islands

USE Turks and Caicos Islands

Calf of Man (Isle of Man)**[Coded [e-uk-ui](Great Britain Miscellaneous Island Dependencies) before April 2018]****California [n-us-ca]****Cambodia [a-cb]**

UF Kampuchea

Khmer Republic**Cameroon [f-cm]**UF Cameroons, French
Cameroons, Southern
Cameroun
French Cameroons
Southern Cameroons

Cameroons, French

USE Cameroon

Cameroons, Southern

USE Cameroon

Cameroun

USE Cameroon

Canada [n-cn]

Canada, Eastern

Assigned code:

[n-cn] Canada

UF Eastern Canada

Canada, Northern

Assigned code:

[n-cn] Canada

UF Northern Canada

Canada, Western

Assigned code:

[n-cn-bc] British Columbia

[n-cnp]

UF

Western Canada

Canadian Northwest

USE Northwest, Canadian

Canal Zone [nccz]

UF Panama Canal Zone

Canary Islands [lnca]

Canton and Enderbury Islands

Assigned code:

[pokb] Kiribati

UF Enderbury and Canton Islands

Cape Verde

USE Cabo Verde

Caribbean Area [cc]

UF Caribbean Sea Region

Circumcaribbean

Caribbean Island Dependencies of the United States

USE United States Miscellaneous Caribbean Islands

Caribbean Netherlands

Assigned codes:

[nwbn] Bonaire

[nweu] Sint Eustatius

[nwsd] Saba

Caribbean Sea [cc]

Caribbean Sea Region

USE Caribbean Area

Caroline Islands [poci]

Carpathian Mountains

Assigned code:

[ee] Europe, Eastern

Carpentaria, Gulf of (N.T. and Qld.)

Assigned code:

[u-at-no] Northern Territory

UF Gulf of Carpentaria (N.T. and Qld.)

Carpentaria, Gulf of (N.T. and Qld.)

Assigned code:

[u-at-qn] Queensland

UF Gulf of Carpentaria (N.T. and Qld.)

Caspian Sea [ak]

Caucasus [e-urk]

Caucasus, Northern (Russia) [e-urr]

UF North Caucasus (Russia)

Northern Caucasus (Russia)

Cayman Islands [nwcj]

Celebes (Indonesia)

Assigned code:

[a-io] Indonesia

UF Sulawesi (Indonesia)

Central Africa

USE Africa, Central

Central African Empire

USE Central African Republic

Central African Republic [f-cx]

UF Central African Empire

Ubangi Shari

Central America [nc]

UF America, Central
 Middle America

Central Asia

USE Asia, Central

Central Australia [u-atc]

[Coded [u-at] (Australia) before September 2005]

UF

Australia, Central

Central Black Earth Region (Russia)

USE Central Chernozem Region (Russia)

Central Black Soil Region (Russia)

USE Central Chernozem Region (Russia)

Central Chernozem Region (Russia) [e-urc]

UF Central Black Earth Region (Russia)

 Central Black Soil Region (Russia)

Central Europe

USE Europe, Central

Ceuta (Spain)

Assigned code:

[f-sh] Spanish North Africa

Ceylon

USE Sri Lanka

Ch'ung-ch'ing shih (China)

USE Chongqing (China)

Chad [f-cd]

Chad, Lake

Assigned code:

[fq] Africa, French-speaking Equatorial

Chagos Islands

USE British Indian Ocean Territory

Chang Chiang (China)

USE Yangtze River (China)

Channel Islands

[Coded [e-uk-ui] (Great Britain Miscellaneous Island Dependencies) before April 2018]

Chekiang Province (China)

USE Zhejiang Sheng (China)

Chesapeake Bay (Md. and Va.)

Assigned codes:

[n-us-md] Maryland**[n-us-va]** Virginia

Chihli, Gulf of (China)

USE Bo Hai (China)

Chile [s-cl]**China [a-cc]**

UF Mainland China

People's Republic of China

Chishima-retto (Russia)

USE Russia (Federation)

Chongqing (China) [a-cc-cq]**[Coded [a-cc-sz] (Szechuan Province (China)) before Sept. 2000]**

UF

Ch'ung-ch'ing shih (China)**Chungking (China)****Christmas Island (Indian Ocean) [i-xa]**

Christmas Island (Pacific Ocean)

USE Kiribati (Kiribati)

Chungking (China)

USE Chongqing (China)

Chuuk (Micronesia)

Assigned code:

[pomi] Micronesia (Federated States)

UF Truk (Micronesia)

Circumcaribbean

USE Caribbean Area

Cocos (Keeling) Islands [i-xb]

UF Keeling Islands

Cold regions [q]

Collectivity of Saint Martin

USE Saint-Martin

Colombia [s-ck]**Colorado [n-us-co]****Colorado River (Colo.-Mexico)**

Assigned codes:

[n-mx] Mexico

[n-usp] West (U.S.)

Colorado River Delta (Mexico)

Assigned code:

[n-mx] Mexico

Commonwealth countries [b]

UF British Commonwealth countries

British Dominions

Commonwealth nations

Commonwealth nations

USE Commonwealth countries

Commonwealth of Independent States countries

USE Soviet Union

Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands

USE Mariana Islands

Communauté française

USE French Community

Communist countries

Assigned codes:

[ee] Europe, Eastern

[e-ur] Soviet Union

Comoro Islands

USE Comoros

Comoros [i-cq]

UF Comoro Islands

Îles Comores

Confederate States of America

Assigned code:

[n-usu] Southern States

Congo (Brazzaville) [f-cf]

UF Brazzaville

French Congo

Middle Congo

Congo (Democratic Republic) [f-cg]

UF Belgian Congo

Congo (Kinshasa)
Congo (Leopoldville)
Zaire

Congo (Kingdom)

USE Kongo Kingdom

Congo (Kinshasa)

USE Congo (Democratic Republic)

Congo (Leopoldville)

USE Congo (Democratic Republic)

Congo River [fg]

Connecticut [n-us-ct]

Cook Islands [pocw]

Coral Sea Islands [u-cs]

Corsica (France)

Assigned code:

[e-fr] France

Costa Rica [nccr]

Côte d'Ivoire [f-iv]

UF Ivory Coast

Crete (Greece)

Assigned code:

[e-gr] Greece

Croatia [e-ci]

[Coded [e-yu] (Yugoslavia) before Oct. 1992]

UF People's Republic of Croatia

Cuba [nwcu]

Cumberland Mountains

Assigned code:

[n-usu] Southern States

Curaçao [nwco]

UF Curaçao (Netherlands Antilles)

Curaçao (Netherlands Antilles)

USE Curaçao

Cyprus [a-cy]

Czech Republic [e-xr]

[Coded [e-cs] (Czechoslovakia) before May 1993]

UF Czech Socialist Republic (Czechoslovakia)

Czech Socialist Republic (Czechoslovakia)

USE Czech Republic

Czechoslovakia [e-cs]

[Includes the Czech Republic and Slovakia treated collectively]

D

D'Entrecasteaux Islands (Papua New Guinea)

Assigned code:

[a-pp] Papua New Guinea

Dahomey

USE Benin

Danube River [eo]

Deep space [zd]

Delaware [n-us-de]

Democratic German Republic

USE Germany (East)

Denmark [e-dk]

Desolation Islands

USE Kerguelen Islands

Developed countries [dd]

UF Advanced countries

Economically advanced countries

First World

Industrialized countries

Developing countries [d]

UF Emerging nations

Third World

Underdeveloped areas

Diego Garcia (British Indian Ocean Territory)

Assigned code:

[i-bi] British Indian Ocean Territory

District of Columbia

USE Washington (D.C.)

Djibouti [f-ft]

UF Afars and Issas, French Territory of the

French Somaliland

French Territory of the Afars and Issas

Somaliland, French

Dodekanesos (Greece)

Assigned code:

[e-gr] Greece

Dominica [nwdq]

Dominican Republic [nwdr]

Dubai

USE Dubayy (United Arab Emirates : Emirate)

Dubayy (United Arab Emirates : Emirate)

Assigned code:

[a-ts] United Arab Emirates

UF

Dubai

Dutch East Indies

USE Indonesia

Dutch Guiana

USE Suriname

Dutch West Indies

USE Netherlands Antilles

Dza-chu

USE Mekong River

E

Earth [x]

East

USE Orient

East (Far East)

USE East Asia

East (Near East)

USE Middle East

East (U.S.) [n-usr]

East Africa

USE Africa, East

East Africa Protectorate

USE Kenya

East Africa, Portuguese German East Africa

USE Mozambique
East African Horn

USE Africa, Northeast

East Asia [ae]

UF Asia, East
East (Far East)
Far East

East Berlin

USE Berlin (Germany)

East China Sea [an]

East Germany

USE Germany (East)

East Indies

Assigned code:

] Southeast Asia
UF Indies, East

[as]

Southeast Asia

UF

Indies, East

East Indies

Assigned code:

[az] South Asia
UF Indies, East

East Pakistan (Pakistan)

USE Bangladesh

East Siberian Region (Russia)

USE Siberia, Eastern (Russia)

East Timor

USE Timor-Leste

Easter Island [poea]

UF Isla de Pascua
Pascua Island

Eastern Africa

USE Africa, Eastern

Eastern Australia [u-ate]

[Coded [u-at] (Australia) before September 2005]

UF

Australia, Eastern

Eastern Canada

USE Canada, Eastern

Eastern Europe

USE Europe, Eastern

Eastern Hemisphere [xa]

Eastern Mediterranean

USE Middle East

Eastern Samar (Philippines)

Assigned code:

[a-ph] Philippines

Eastern Siberia (Russia)

USE Siberia, Eastern (Russia)

Economically advanced countries

USE Developed countries

Ecuador [s-ec]**Egypt [f-ua]**

Eire

USE Ireland

El Salvador [nces]

UF Salvador

Ellice Islands

USE Tuvalu

Emerging nations

USE Developing countries

Enderbury and Canton Islands

USE Canton and Enderbury Islands

England [e-uk-en]**English Channel**

Assigned code:

[ln] North Atlantic Ocean**Equator**

Assigned code:

[w] Tropics

Equatorial Guinea [f-eg]

UF Guinea, Equatorial
 Guinea, Spanish
 R;o Muni
 Spanish Guinea

Eritrea [f-ea]

[Coded [f-et] (Ethiopia) before Nov. 1993]

Estonia [e-er]

[Coded [e-ur-er] (Estonia) before June 1998]

Eswatini [f-sq---

UF Swaziland

Ethiopia [f-et]

UF Abyssinia

Eurasia [me]

UF Asia and Europe (treated collectively)
 Europe and Asia (treated collectively)

Europe [e]

Europe and Asia (treated collectively)

USE Eurasia

Europe, Central [ec]

UF Central Europe
 Europe, East Central

Europe, East Central

USE Europe, Central

Europe, Eastern [ee]

UF Eastern Europe

Europe, East Central**Europe, Northern [en]**

UF Northern Europe

Europe, Southeastern

USE Balkan Peninsula

Europe, Southern [es]

UF Southern Europe

Europe, Western [ew]

UF Western Europe

European Economic Community countries

Assigned code:

[e] Europe

European Union countries

Assigned code:

[e] Europe

F

Faeroe Islands

USE Faeroe Islands

Falkland Islands [Isfk]

UF Malvinas Islands

Far East

USE East Asia

Far East (Russia)

USE Russian Far East (Russia)

Far Eastern Region (Russia)

USE Russian Far East (Russia)

Far West (U.S.)

USE West (U.S.)

Faroe Islands [Infa]

UF Faeroe Islands

Federal Capital Territory

USE Australian Capital Territory

Federal German Republic

USE Germany (West)

Federated States of Micronesia

USE Micronesia (Federated States)

Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland

USE Rhodesia and Nyasaland

Federation of South Arabia

Assigned code:

] Yemen (Republic)

UF South Arabia, Federation of

[a-ye]

Yemen (Republic)

UF

South Arabia, Federation of

Fernando Po (Equatorial Guinea)

Assigned code:

[f-eg] Equatorial Guinea
 UF Bioco (Equatorial Guinea)
 Bioko (Equatorial Guinea)
 Macias Nguema (Equatorial Guinea)

Fiji [pofj]**Finland [e-fi]**

First World

USE Developed countries

Florida [n-us-fl]

Former Netherlands Antilles

USE Netherlands Antilles

Former Soviet republics

USE Soviet Union

Former Yugoslav republics

USE Yugoslavia

Formosa

USE Taiwan

France [e-fr]

French Cameroons

USE Cameroon

French Community [h]

UF Communauté française
 French Union

French Congo

USE Congo (Brazzaville)

French Equatorial Africa

USE Africa, French-speaking Equatorial

French Guiana [s-fg]

UF Guiana, French

French Guinea

USE Guinea

French India

Assigned code:

] India

UF India, French

[a-ii]

India

UF

India, French

French Indochina

USE Indochina

French Morocco

USE Morocco

French Polynesia [pofp]

UF Oceania, French
Polynesia, French

French Somaliland

USE Djibouti

French Southern and Antarctic Lands

USE Terres australes et antarctiques françaises

French Southern Indian Ocean Islands

USE Terres australes et antarctiques françaises

French Sudan

USE Mali

French Territory of the Afars and Issas

USE Djibouti

French Togoland

USE Togo

French Union

USE French Community

French West Africa

USE Africa, French-speaking West

French West Indies

USE West Indies, French

French-speaking Equatorial Africa

USE Africa, French-speaking Equatorial

French-speaking West Africa

USE Africa, French-speaking West

Friendly Islands

USE Tonga

Froides, Îles

USE Prince Edward Islands

Frostbelt (U.S.)

USE Snowbelt States

Fujian Sheng (China) [a-cc-fu]

UF Fukien Province (China)

Fukien Province (China)

USE Fujian Sheng (China)

Fundy, Bay of

Assigned code:

[In] North Atlantic Ocean

UF Bay of Fundy

Futuna Islands (Wallis and Futuna Islands)

Assigned code:

[powf] Wallis and Futuna Islands

G

Gabon [f-go]

Galapagos Islands [pogg]

Gambia [f-gm]

Gambier Islands (French Polynesia)

Assigned code:

[pofp] French Polynesia

Gansu Sheng (China) [a-cc-ka]

UF Kansu Province (China)

Gaza Strip [awgz]

Georges Bank

Assigned code:

[In] North Atlantic Ocean

Georgia [n-us-ga]

Georgia (Republic) [a-gs]

[Coded [e-ur-gs] (Georgia (Republic)) before June 1998]

UF Georgia (Soviet Union)

Georgian S.S.R.

Georgia (Soviet Union)

USE Georgia (Republic)

Georgian S.S.R.

USE Georgia (Republic)

German Democratic Republic

USE Germany (East)

German East Africa

USE Burundi

German Federal Republic

USE Germany (West)

Germany [e-gx]

[For Germany as a whole regardless of time period; includes Germany (East) and Germany (West) as a whole between 1949 and 1990]

Germany (East) [e-ge]

[For the eastern part of Germany before 1949 or after 1990 and for the German Democratic Republic between 1949-1990]

UF Democratic German Republic

East Germany

German Democratic Republic

Germany, Eastern

Germany (West) [e-gw]

[For the western part of Germany before 1949 or after 1990 and for the Federal Republic of Germany between 1949-1990]

UF Federal German Republic

German Federal Republic

Germany, Western

West Germany

Germany, Eastern

USE Germany (East)

Germany, Northern

Assigned code:

[e-gx] Germany

UF Northern Germany

Germany, Southern

Assigned code:

[e-gx] Germany

UF Southern Germany

Germany, Western

USE Germany (West)

Ghana [f-gh]

UF Ashanti
Gold Coast

Ghana (Empire)

Assigned code:

[fw] Africa, West

Gibraltar [e-gi]

Gibraltar, Strait of

Assigned codes:

[e-gi] Gibraltar

[mm] Mediterranean Sea

UF

Strait of Gibraltar

Gilbert Islands

USE Kiribati

Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony

Assigned codes:

[pokb] Kiribati

[potv] Tuvalu

Gold Coast

USE Ghana

Great Barrier Reef (Qld.)

Assigned code:

[u-at-qn] Queensland

Great Basin

Assigned code:

[n-usp] West (U.S.)

Great Britain [e-uk]

UF United Kingdom

Great Britain Miscellaneous Island Dependencies

[Coded [e-uk-ui]

(Great Britain Miscellaneous Island Dependencies) before April 2018]

See codes:

[e-gg]

[e-im]

[e-je]

UF

Island Dependencies of Great Britain**United Kingdom Miscellaneous Island Dependencies****Great Lakes (North America) [nl]**

Great Lakes States

USE Lake States

Great Plains [np]**Great Rift Valley [fr]**

UF Rift Valley

Greater Antilles

USE West Indies

Greece [e-gr]**Greenland [n-gl]****Grenada [nwgd]****Grenadines (Saint Vincent and the Grenadines and Grenada)**

Assigned codes:

[nwgd] Grenada**[nwxm]** Saint Vincent and the Grenadines**Guadalcanal (Solomon Islands)**

Assigned code:

[pobp] Solomon Islands**Guadeloupe [nwgp]****Guam [pogu]****Guangdong Sheng (China) [a-cc-kn]**

UF Kwangtung Province (China)

Guangxi Zhuangzu Zizhiqu (China) [a-cc-kc]

UF Kuang-hsi Chuang tsu tzu chih ch'ü (China)

Kwangsi Chuang Autonomous Region**Guatemala [ncgt]**

Guernsey (Channel Islands)

USE Guernsey

Guernsey [e-gg]**[Coded [e-uk-ui] (Great Britain Miscellaneous Island Dependencies) before April 2018]**

UF Alderney (Channel Islands)

Channel Islands

Guernsey (Channel Islands)

Guiana, British

	USE	Guyana
Guiana, Dutch		
	USE	Suriname
Guiana, French		
	USE	French Guiana
Guinea [f-gv]		
	UF	French Guinea
		Guinea, French
		Guinée
		République de Guinée
Guinea, Equatorial		
	USE	Equatorial Guinea
Guinea, French		
	USE	Guinea
Guinea, Gulf of		
	Assigned code:	
	[Is]	South Atlantic Ocean
	UF	Gulf of Guinea
Guinea, Portuguese		
	USE	Guinea-Bissau
Guinea, Spanish		
	USE	Equatorial Guinea
Guinea-Bissau [f-pg]		
	UF	Guinea, Portuguese
		Portuguese Guinea
Guinée		
	USE	Guinea
Guizhou Sheng (China) [a-cc-kw]		
	UF	Kweichow Province (China)
Gulf States		
	Assigned code:	
	[n-usu]	Southern States
Gulf of Aden		
	USE	Aden, Gulf of
Gulf of Alaska (Alaska)		
	USE	Alaska, Gulf of (Alaska)

Gulf of Aqaba

USE Aqaba, Gulf of

Gulf of Carpentaria (N.T. and Qld.)

USE Carpentaria, Gulf of (N.T. and Qld.)

Gulf of Guinea

USE Guinea, Gulf of

Gulf of Mexico

USE Mexico, Gulf of

Gulf of Oman

USE Oman, Gulf of

Gulf of Thailand

USE Thailand, Gulf of

Guyana [s-gy]UF British Guiana
Guiana, British**H**

Hainan Island (China)

USE Hainan Sheng (China)

Hainan Province (China)

USE Hainan Sheng (China)

Hainan Sheng (China) [a-cc-ha]**[Coded [a-cc-kn] (Kwangtung Province (China)) before June 1998]**

UF

Hainan Island (China)**Hainan Province (China)****Haiti [nwht]****Hawaii [n-us-hi]****Heard Island (Heard and McDonald Islands)**

Assigned code:

] Heard and McDonald Islands

[i-hm]**Heard and McDonald Islands****Heard and McDonald Islands [i-hm]****Hebei Sheng (China) [a-cc-hp]**UF Ho-pei sheng (China)
Hopeh Province (China)

Hei Ho (China and Russia)

USE Amur River (China and Russia)

Heilong Jiang (China and Russia)

USE Amur River (China and Russia)

Heilongjiang Sheng (China) [a-cc-he]

UF Heilungkiang Province (China)

Heilungkiang Province (China)

USE Heilongjiang Sheng (China)

Henan Sheng (China) [a-cc-ho]

UF Honan Province (China)

Himalaya Mountains [ah]

Hispaniola [nwhi]

Ho-pei sheng (China)

USE Hebei Sheng (China)

Hoang Ho (China)

USE Yellow River (China)

Holland

USE Netherlands

Holy Roman Empire

Assigned code:

[e] Europe

Holy See

USE Vatican City

Homelands (South Africa)

Assigned code:

[f-sa] South Africa

Honan Province (China)

USE Henan Sheng (China)

Honduras [ncho]

Hong Kong

USE Hong Kong (China)

Hong Kong (China) [a-cc-hk]

[Coded [a-hk] (Hong Kong) before June 1998]

UF Hong Kong

Hong Kong (China : Special Administrative Region)

Hong Kong (China : Special Administrative Region)

- USE Hong Kong (China)
- Hopeh Province (China)
- USE Hebei Sheng (China)
- Hoàng Sa
- USE Paracel Islands
- Hsi Chiang (China)
- USE Xi River (China)
- Hsi-sha Islands
- USE Paracel Islands
- Hsin-chiang-wei-wy-erh tzu chin chü (China)
- USE Xinjiang Uygur Zizhiqu (China)
- Hu-pei (China)
- USE Hubei Sheng (China)
- Huang Hai
- USE Yellow Sea
- Huang Ho (China)
- USE Yellow River (China)
- Hubei Sheng (China) [a-cc-hh]**
- UF Hu-pei (China)
- Hupeh Province (China)**
- Hudson Bay [n-cn]**
- Hunan Province (China)
- USE Hunan Sheng (China)
- Hunan Sheng (China) [a-cc-hu]**
- UF Hunan Province (China)
- Hungary [e-hu]**
- Hupei Province (China)
- USE Hubei Sheng (China)
- Huthera (Tanzania)
- USE Pemba Island (Tanzania)
- Hwang Ho (China)
- USE Yellow River (China)
- I**
- Àkutskaia A.S.S.R. (Russia)
- USE Sakha (Russia)
- Iberian Peninsula

Assigned codes:

[e-po] Portugal

[e-sp] Spain

Iceland [e-ic]

Idaho [n-us-id]

Ifni

Assigned code:

[f-mr] Morocco

Îles Comores

USE Comoros

Îles Froides

USE Prince Edward Islands

Îles Kerguelen

USE Kerguelen Islands

Îles Marquises de Mendouça (French Polynesia)

USE Marquesas Islands (French Polynesia)

Îles Saint-Pierre et Miquelon

USE Saint Pierre and Miquelon

Illinois [n-us-il]

India [a-ii]

India, French

USE French India

Indian Ocean [i]

Indian Ocean Islands, French

USE Terres australes et antarctiques françaises

Indian Ocean Territory, British

USE British Indian Ocean Territory

Indian Territory

Assigned code:

[n-us-ok] Oklahoma

Indiana [n-us-in]

Indies, East

USE East Indies

Indies, East

USE East Indies

Indies, West

USE West Indies

Indochina [ai]

UF French Indochina

Indonesia [a-io]

UF Sunda Islands, Lesser (Indonesia and East Timor)

Dutch East Indies

Netherlands East Indies

Industrialized countries

USE Developed countries

Inner Mongolia (China) [a-cc-im]

UF Mongolia (Inner Mongolia)

Intercontinental areas (Eastern Hemisphere) [m]

Intercontinental areas (Western Hemisphere) [c]

Iowa [n-us-ia]

Iran [a-ir]

UF Persia

Iraq [a-iq]

Ireland [e-ie]

UF Eire

Ireland (Eire)

Irish Republic

Republic of Ireland

Ireland (Eire)

USE Ireland

Ireland, Northern

USE Northern Ireland

Irian Barat (Indonesia)

USE Papua (Indonesia)

Irian Jaya (Indonesia)

USE Papua (Indonesia)

Irish Republic

USE Ireland

Irish Sea

Assigned code:

[In] North Atlantic Ocean

Isla de Pascua

USE Easter Island

Islamic Empire

Assigned codes:

[ff] Africa, North

[aw] Middle East

[e-sp] Spain

Islamic countries

Assigned codes:

[f] Africa

[a] Asia

Island Dependencies of Great Britain

USE Great Britain Miscellaneous Island Dependencies

Island Dependencies of the United States in the Caribbean

USE United States Miscellaneous Caribbean Islands

Island Dependencies of the United States in the Pacific

USE United States Miscellaneous Pacific Islands

Islands of the Aegean

USE Aegean Islands (Greece and Turkey)

Islands of the Atlantic

Assigned code:

[l] Atlantic Ocean

Islands of the Indian Ocean

Assigned code:

[i] Indian Ocean

Islands of the Mediterranean

Assigned code:

[mm] Mediterranean Sea

Islands of the South China Sea

Assigned code:

[ao] South China Sea

Islas Marquesas de Mendoza (French Polynesia)

USE Marquesas Islands (French Polynesia)

Isle of Man [e-im]

[Coded [e-uk-ui] (Great Britain Miscellaneous Island Dependencies) before April 2018]

UF Calf of Man (Isle of Man)

Man, Isle of

Isle of Wight (England)

Assigned code:

[e-uk-en] England

UF Wight, Isle of

Israel [a-is]

Italian East Africa

USE Africa, Northeast

Italian Somaliland

USE Somalia

Italy [e-it]

Ivory Coast

USE Côte d'Ivoire

J

Jamaica [nwjm]

Jammu and Kashmir (India)

Assigned code:

] India

UF Kashmir

[a-ii]

India

UF

Kashmir

Kashmir and Jammu (India)

Jan Mayen Island [lnjn]

Japan [a-ja]

UF Ryukyu Islands, Southern

Java (Indonesia)

Assigned code:

[a-io] Indonesia

Jersey (Channel Islands)

USE Jersey

Jersey [e-je]

[Coded [e-uk-ui] (Great Britain Miscellaneous Island Dependencies) before April 2018]

UF Channel Islands

Jersey (Channel Islands)

Jerusalem

Assigned codes:

[a-is] Israel

[awba] West Bank

Jiangsu Sheng (China) [a-cc-ku]

UF Kiangsu Province (China)

Jiangxi Sheng (China) [a-cc-ki]

UF Kiangsi Province (China)

Jilin Sheng (China) [a-cc-kr]

UF Kirin Province (China)

Johnston Island [poji]

Jordan [a-jo]

UF Transjordan

Judaea and Samaria

USE West Bank

Jupiter (Planet) [zju]

K

Kalimantan Barat (Indonesia)

Assigned code:

[a-io] Indonesia

Kampuchea

USE Cambodia

Kansas [n-us-ks]

Kansu Province (China)

USE Gansu Sheng (China) [a-cc-ka]

Kashmir

USE Azad Kashmir

Kashmir and Jammu (India)

USE Jammu and Kashmir (India)

Kazakh S.S.R.

USE Kazakhstan

Kazakhstan [a-kz]

[Coded [e-ur-kz] (Kazakhstan) before June 1998]

UF Kazakh S.S.R.

Kazakstan

Kazakstan

USE Kazakhstan

Keeling Islands

USE Cocos (Keeling) Islands

Kentucky [n-us-ky]**Kenya [f-ke]**

UF East Africa Protectorate

Kerguelen Islands

Assigned code:

[i-fs] Terres australes et antarctiques françaises

UF Desolation Islands

Îles Kerguelen**Kermadec Islands [poki]**

Khmer Republic

USE Cambodia

Kiangsi Province (China)

USE Jiangxi Sheng (China)

Kiangsu Province (China)

USE Jiangsu Sheng (China)

Kievan Rus

Assigned codes:

[e-bw] Belarus

[e-ru] Russia (Federation)

[e-un] Ukraine

Kirghiz S.S.R.

USE Kyrgyzstan

Kiribati [pokb]**[Coded [pogn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) or [poln] (Line Islands) before Mar. 1988]**

UF Gilbert Islands

Kirin Province (China)

USE Jilin Sheng (China)

Kiritimati (Kiribati)

Assigned code:

[pokb] Kiribati

UF Christmas Island (Pacific Ocean)

Kongo Kingdom

Assigned codes:

[f-ao] Angola

[f-cf] Congo (Brazzaville)
[f-cg] Congo (Democratic Republic)
 UF Congo (Kingdom)

Korea [a-kr]**Korea (North) [a-kn]**

UF Korean People's Republic
 North Korea

Korea (Republic)

USE Korea (South)

Korea (South) [a-ko]

UF Korea (Republic)
 South Korea

Korean People's Republic

USE Korea (North)

Kosovo [e-kv]

[Coded [e-rb] (Serbia) before May 2008 and [e-yu] (Serbia and Montenegro) before April 2007]

Kosrae (Micronesia)

Assigned code:

[pomi] Micronesia (Federated States)
 UF Kusaie (Micronesia)

Kuang-hsi Chuang tsu tzu chih ch'ü (China)

USE Guangxi Zhuangzu Zizhiqu (China)

Kunlun Mountains (China and India) [a-cck]

UF Kwenlun Mountains

Kuril Islands (Russia) [e-ru]

[Coded [e-ur-ru] (Russia Federation) before June 1998]

UF Chishima-retto (Russia)
 Kurile Islands (Russia)
 Kuril'skie ostrova (Russia)
 R.S.F.S.R.
 Russian Republic
 Russian S.F.S.R.
 Russian Soviet Federated Socialist Republic

Kuril'skie ostrova (Russia)

USE Russia (Federation)

Kurile Islands (Russia)

USE Russia (Federation)

Kusaie (Micronesia)

USE Kosrae (Micronesia)

Kuwait [a-ku]

Kwang Sea

USE Yellow Sea

Kwangsi Chuang Autonomous Region

USE Guangxi Zhuangzu Zizhiqu (China)

Kwangtung Province (China)

USE Guangdong Sheng (China)

Kweichow Province (China)

USE Guizhou Sheng (China)

Kwenlun Mountains

USE Kunlun Mountains (China and India)

Kyrgyzstan [a-kg]

[Coded [e-ur-kg] (Kyrgystan) before June 1998]

UF Kirghiz S.S.R.

L

La Plata River (Argentina and Uruguay)

USE Rio de la Plata (Argentina and Uruguay)

Labrador (N.L.)

Assigned code:

[n-cn-nf] Newfoundland and Labrador

Laccadive, Minicoy, and Amindivi Islands (India)

USE Lakshadweep (India)

Lake States [nl]

UF Great Lakes States

Lakshadweep (India)

Assigned code:

[a-ii] India

UF Laccadive, Minicoy, and Amindivi Islands (India)

Lan-ts'ang Chiang

USE Mekong River

Lancang Jiang

USE Mekong River

Laos [a-ls]

Lapland

Assigned codes:

[e-fi] Finland**[e-no]** Norway**[e-sw]** Sweden**Latin America [cl]**

UF Neotropics

Latin Orient

Assigned code:

[aw] Middle East**Latvia [e-lv]****[Coded [e-ur-lv] (Latvia) before June 1998]****Lebanon [a-le]****Leeward Islands (West Indies) [nwli]****Lesotho [f-lo]**

UF Basutoland

Lesser Antilles

USE Antilles, Lesser

Lesser Sunda Islands (Indonesia and East Timor)

Assigned codes:

[a-em] Timor-Leste**[a-io]** Indonesia

UF Sunda Islands, Lesser (Indonesia and East Timor)

Levant

USE Middle East

Liaoning Province (China)

USE Liaoning Sheng (China)

Liaoning Sheng (China) [a-cc-lp]

UF Liaoning Province (China)

Liberia [f-lb]**Libya [f-ly]****Liechtenstein [e-lh]****Line Islands [poln]****Lithuania [e-li]****[Coded [e-ur-li] (Lithuania) before March 1998]**

Long River (China)

USE Yangtze River (China)

Louisiade Archipelago (Papua New Guinea)

Assigned code:

[a-pp] Papua New Guinea

Louisiana [n-us-la]

Low countries

USE Benelux countries

Loyalty Islands (New Caledonia)

Assigned code:

[ponl] New Caledonia

Luxembourg [e-lu]

Luzon (Philippines)

Assigned code:

[a-ph] Philippines

M

Macao

USE Macau (China : Special Administrative Region)

Macau (China : Special Administrative Region) [a-cc-mh]

[Coded [a-mh] (Macao) before May 29, 2000]

UF Macao

Macedonia

Assigned codes:

[e-bu] Bulgaria

[e-gr] Greece

[e-xn] North Macedonia

Macedonia (Bulgaria)

Assigned code:

[e-bu] Bulgaria

Macedonia (Greece)

Assigned code:

[e-gr] Greece

Macedonia (Republic)

USE North Macedonia

Macias Nguema (Equatorial Guinea)

USE Fernando Po (Equatorial Guinea)

Madagascar [f-mg]

UF Malagasy Republic

Madeira Islands [lnma]

Madura Island (Indonesia)

Assigned code:

[a-io] Indonesia

Maine [n-us-me]

Mainland China

USE China

Malagasy Republic

USE Madagascar

Malawi [f-mw]

UF Nyasaland

Malay Archipelago

Assigned code:

[as] Southeast Asia

Malay Peninsula

Assigned codes:

[a-th] Thailand

[am] Malaya

Malaya [am]

Malaysia [a-my]

Maldives [i-xc]

Mali [f-ml]

UF French Sudan

Sudan, French

Mali (Empire)

Assigned code:

[fw] Africa, West

Malta [e-mm]

Maluku (Indonesia)

Assigned code:

[a-io] Indonesia

UF Moluccas (Indonesia)

Malvinas Islands

USE Falkland Islands

Man, Isle of

USE Isle of Man

Manchuria (China)

Assigned code:

[a-cc] China

Manitoba [n-cn-mb]

Mariana Islands [poxd]

UF Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands

Northern Mariana Islands

Marie-Galante (Guadeloupe)

Assigned code:

[nwgp] Guadeloupe

Maritime Provinces [n-cnm]

Marquesas Islands (French Polynesia)

Assigned code:

[pofp] French Polynesia

UF Archipel des Marquises (French Polynesia)

Îles Marquises de Mendoza (French Polynesia)

Islas Marquesas de Mendoza (French Polynesia)

Mendaña (French Polynesia)

Mars (Planet) [zma]

UF Red Planet

Marshall Islands [poxe]

Martinique [nwmq]

Maryland [n-us-md]

Massachusetts [n-us-ma]

Mauritania [f-mu]

Mauritius [i-mf]

Mayotte [i-my]

[Coded [i-cq] (Comoros) before Mar. 1988]

McDonald Island (Heard and McDonald Islands)

Assigned code:

[i-hm] Heard and McDonald Islands

Mediterranean Region [mm]

Mediterranean Region, Eastern

USE Middle East

Mediterranean Sea [mm]

Mekong River [ag]

UF Dza-chu
 Lan-ts'ang Chiang
 Lancang Jiang
 Song Tiên Giang

Melanesia [pome]**Melilla (Spain)**

Assigned code:

[f-sh] Spanish North Africa

Mendaña (French Polynesia)

USE Marquesas Islands (French Polynesia)

Mercury (Planet) [zme]**Mexico [n-mx]**

UF Middle America

Mexico, Gulf of [nm]

UF Gulf of Mexico

Michigan [n-us-mi]**Micronesia [pott]****Micronesia (Federated States) [pomi]****[Coded [pott] (Micronesia) before Mar. 1988]**

UF Federated States of Micronesia

Middle America

USE Central America

Middle Atlantic States [n-us]

UF Middle States

Middle Congo

USE Congo (Brazzaville)

Middle East [aw]

UF Asia, Southwestern
 Asia, Western
 East (Near East)
 Eastern Mediterranean
 Levant
 Mediterranean Region, Eastern
 Mideast
 Near East

Middle States

USE Middle Atlantic States

Middle West [n-usc]

UF Midwest
North Central States

Mideast

USE Middle East

Midway Islands [poxf]

Midwest

USE Middle West

Mindanao Island (Philippines)

Assigned code:

[a-ph] Philippines

Minnesota [n-us-mn]**Miquelon**

Assigned code:

[n-xl] Saint Pierre and Miquelon

Mississippi [n-us-ms]**Mississippi River [n-usm]****Missouri [n-us-mo]****Missouri River [n-uss]****Moldavia**

Assigned codes:

[e-mv] Moldova

[e-rm] Romania

Moldavian S.S.R.

USE Moldova

Moldova [e-mv]**[Coded [e-ur-mv] (Moldova) before June 1998]**

UF Moldavian S.S.R.

Moluccas (Indonesia)

USE Maluku (Indonesia)

Monaco [e-mc]**Mongolia [a-mp]**

UF Mongolian People's Republic
Outer Mongolia

Mongolia (Inner Mongolia)

USE Inner Mongolia (China)

Mongolian People's Republic

USE Mongolia

Montana [n-us-mt]

Montenegro [e-mo]

[Coded [e-yu] (Yugoslavia) before April 2007]

Montserrat [nwmj]

Moon [zmo]

Morocco [f-mr]

UF French Morocco

Mozambique [f-mz]

UF East Africa, Portuguese German East Africa

People's Republic of Mozambique

Portuguese East Africa

Muscat and Oman

USE Oman

Myanmar

USE Burma

N

Namibia [f-sx]

UF Africa, Southwest

South-West Africa

Nansha Islands

USE Spratly Islands

Nauru [ponu]

UF Pleasant Island

Near East

USE Middle East

Nebraska [n-us-nb]

Negros Island (Philippines)

Assigned code:

[a-ph] Philippines

Neotropics

USE Latin America

Nepal [a-np]

Neptune (Planet) [zne]**Netherlands [e-ne]**

UF Holland

Netherlands Antilles

[Coded [nwna] (Netherlands Antilles) before Dec. 2011]

Assigned codes:

[nwaw] Aruba**[nwbn]** Bonaire**[nwco]** Curaçao**[nwcu]** Sint Eustatius**[nwsd]** Saba**[nwsn]** Sint Maarten

UF Dutch West Indies

Former Netherlands Antilles

Netherlands West Indies

West Indies, Dutch

Netherlands East Indies

USE Indonesia

Netherlands West Indies

USE Netherlands Antilles

Nevada [n-us-nv]**Nevis**

Assigned code:

[nwxi] Saint Kitts and Nevis

New Britain Island (Papua New Guinea)

Assigned code:

[a-pp] Papua New Guinea**New Brunswick [n-cn-nk]****New Caledonia [ponl]****New England [n-usn]****New France**

Assigned code:

[n] North America**New Guinea [a-nw]**

UF New Guinea Island

New Guinea (Territory)

Assigned code:

[a-pp] Papua New Guinea

New Guinea Island

USE New Guinea

New Hampshire [n-us-nh]

New Hebrides

USE Vanuatu

New Ireland Island (Papua New Guinea)

Assigned code:

[a-pp] Papua New Guinea

New Jersey [n-us-nj]

New Mexico [n-us-nm]

New South Wales [u-at-ne]

New York (State) [n-us-ny]

New Zealand [u-nz]

Newfoundland and Labrador [n-cn-nf]

Nicaragua [ncnq]

Niger [f-ng]

Niger River [fi]

Nigeria [f-nr]

UF Biafra

Nile River [fl]

Ningsia Province (China)

USE Ningxia Huizu Zizhiqu (China)

Ningsia Hui Autonomous Region (China)

USE Ningxia Huizu Zizhiqu (China)

Ningxia Huizu Zizhiqu (China) [a-cc-nn]

UF Ningsia Province (China)

Ningsia Hui Autonomous Region (China)

Niue [poxh]

Non-Black Earth Region (Russia)

USE Non-Chernozem Region (Russia)

Non-Chernozem Region (Russia)

Assigned code:

[e-ru] Russia (Federation)

UF Non-Black Earth Region (Russia)

Norfolk Island

Assigned code:

[u-at] Australia

North Africa

USE Africa, North

North America [n]

North Atlantic Ocean [ln]

North Borneo

USE Sabah

North Carolina [n-us-nc]

North Caucasus (Russia)

USE Caucasus, Northern (Russia)

North Central States

USE Middle West

North Dakota [n-us-nd]

North Korea

USE Korea (North)

North Macedonia [e-xn---

[Coded [e-yu] (Yugoslavia) before Oct. 1992]

UF Macedonia (Republic)

North Pacific Ocean [pn]

UF Pacific Ocean, North

North Pole

USE Arctic regions

North Sea

Assigned code:

[ln] North Atlantic Ocean

North Vietnam

USE Vietnam (Democratic Republic)

Northeast (U.S.)

USE Northeastern States

Northeast Africa

USE Africa, Northeast

Northeast Passage

Assigned code:

[r] Arctic regions

Northeastern States [n-use]

UF Northeast (U.S.)

Northern Australia [u-atn]**[Coded [u-at] (Australia) before September 2005]**

UF Australia, Northern

Northern Canada

USE Canada, Northern

Northern Caucasus (Russia)

USE Caucasus, Northern (Russia)

Northern Europe

USE Europe, Northern

Northern Germany

USE Germany, Northern

Northern Hemisphere [xb]**Northern Ireland [e-uk-ni]**

UF Ireland, Northern

Northern Mariana Islands

USE Mariana Islands

Northern Rhodesia

USE Zambia

Northern Russia

USE Russia, Northern

Northern Samar (Philippines)

Assigned code:

[a-ph] Philippines

Northern Soviet Union

USE Russia, Northern

Northern Territory [u-at-no]

Northwest (U.S.)

USE Northwest, Pacific

Northwest, Canadian

Assigned code:

[n-cn] Canada

UF Canadian Northwest

West (Canada)

Northwest, Old

Assigned code:

[n-usc] Middle West

Northwest, Pacific

Assigned code:

[n-cn-bc] British Columbia

UF Northwest (U.S.)

Pacific Northwest

Northwest, Pacific

Assigned code:

[n-usp] West (U.S.)

UF

Northwest (U.S.)

Pacific Northwest

Northwest Africa

USE Africa, Northwest

Northwest Passage

Assigned code:

[r] Arctic regions

Northwest Territories [n-cn-nt]

Northwestern Soviet Union

USE Soviet Union, Northwestern

Northwestern States

Assigned code:

[n-usp] West (U.S.)

Norway [e-no]

Norwegian Sea

Assigned code:

[ln] North Atlantic Ocean

Nova Scotia [n-cn-ns]

Nunavut [n-cn-nu]

Nyasaland

USE Malawi

O

Ocean Island (Kiribati)

USE Banaba (Kiribati)

Oceania [po]

UF Oceanica

Oceania, French

USE French Polynesia

Oceanica

USE Oceania

Ohio [n-us-oh]

Ohio River [n-uso]

Okinawa Island (Japan)

Assigned code:

] Japan

[a-ja]

Japan

Oklahoma [n-us-ok]

Oman [a-mk]

UF Muscat and Oman

Oman, Gulf of

Assigned code:

] Arabian Sea

UF Gulf of Oman

[au]

Arabian Sea

UF

Gulf of Oman

Ontario [n-cn-on]

Oregon [n-us-or]

Orient

Assigned code:

] Asia

UF East

[a]

Asia

UF

East

Orkney (Scotland)

Assigned code:

[e-uk-st] Scotland

Outer Mongolia

USE Mongolia

Outer space [zo]

UF Space, Outer

Ozark Mountains

Assigned codes:

[n-us-ar] Arkansas**[n-us-mo]** Missouri**[n-us-ok]** Oklahoma**P**

Pacific and Mountain States

USE West (U.S.)

Pacific Area

Assigned code:

[p] Pacific Ocean**Pacific Coast (North America)**

Assigned code:

[n] North America

Pacific Island Dependencies of the United States

USE United States Miscellaneous Pacific Islands

Pacific Islands (Ter.)

USE Pacific Islands (Trust Territory)

Pacific Islands (Trust Territory)

Assigned code:

[poup] United States Miscellaneous Pacific Islands

UF Pacific Islands (Ter.)

Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands

Pacific Northwest

USE Northwest, Pacific

Pacific Ocean [p]

Pacific Ocean, North

USE North Pacific Ocean

Pacific Ocean, South

USE South Pacific Ocean

Pacific States

Assigned codes:

[n-us-ca] California

[n-us-or] Oregon

[n-us-wa] Washington (State)

Pakistan [a-pk]

UF West Pakistan

Palau [popl]

[Coded [poci] (Caroline Islands) before Mar. 1988]

UF Belau

Pelew

Republic of Palau

Palestine

Assigned codes:

[a-is] Israel

[awba] West Bank

[awgz] Gaza Strip

Panama [ncpn]

Panama Canal Zone

USE Canal Zone

Panay Island (Philippines)

Assigned code:

[a-ph] Philippines

Pannonia

Assigned codes:

[e-au] Austria

[e-hu] Hungary

[e-yu] Yugoslavia

Papua

Assigned code:

[a-pp] Papua New Guinea

Papua (Indonesia)

Assigned code:

[a-io] Indonesia

UF Irian Barat (Indonesia)

Irian Jaya (Indonesia)

West Irian

West New Guinea

Papua New Guinea [a-pp]**Paracel Islands [aopf]**

UF Hoàng Sa

Hsi-sha Islands

Xisha Islands**Paraguay [s-py]**

Pascua Island

USE Easter Island

Peiping (China)

USE Beijing (China)

Peking (China)

USE Beijing (China)

Pelew

USE Palau

Pemba Island (Tanzania)

Assigned code:

] Tanzania

UF Huthera (Tanzania)

[f-tz]**Tanzania**

UF

Huthera (Tanzania)**Pennsylvania [n-us-pa]**

People's Democratic Republic of Algeria

USE Algeria

People's Democratic Republic of Yemen

USE Yemen (Republic)

People's Republic of Angola

USE Angola

People's Republic of Benin

USE Benin

People's Republic of Bulgaria

USE Bulgaria

People's Republic of China

USE China

People's Republic of Croatia

USE Croatia

People's Republic of Mozambique

USE Mozambique

People's Socialist Republic of Albania

USE Albania

Persia

USE Iran

Persian Gulf [ap]

Persian Gulf States

Assigned code:

] Arabian Peninsula

[ar]

Arabian Peninsula

Peru [s-pe]

Pescadores Islands

Assigned code:

[a-ch] Taiwan

Philippine Islands

USE Philippines

Philippine Sea

Assigned code:

[pn] North Pacific Ocean

Philippines [a-ph]

UF Philippine Islands

Phoenix Islands (Kiribati)

Assigned code:

] Kiribati

[pokb]

Kiribati

Pirineos

USE Pyrenees

Pitcairn Island [popc]

Plata, Rio de la (Argentina and Uruguay)

USE Rio de la Plata (Argentina and Uruguay)

Plate River (Argentina and Uruguay)

USE Rio de la Plata (Argentina and Uruguay)

Pleasant Island

USE Nauru

Pluto (Planet) [zpl]

Po Gulf (China)

USE Bo Hai (China)

Po Hai (China)

USE Bo Hai (China)

Pohnpei (Micronesia)

Assigned code:

] Micronesia (Federated States)

UF Ponape (Micronesia)

[pomi]

Micronesia (Federated States)

UF

Ponape (Micronesia)

Poland [e-pl]

Polar regions

Assigned codes:

[t] Antarctica

[r] Arctic Regions

Polynesia [pops]

Polynesia, French

USE French Polynesia

Ponape (Micronesia)

USE Pohnpei (Micronesia)

Portugal [e-po]

Portuguese East Africa

USE Mozambique

Portuguese Guinea

USE Guinea-Bissau

Portuguese Timor

USE Timor-Leste

Portuguese West Africa

USE Angola

Prairie Provinces [n-cnp]

Pratas Islands

Assigned code:

] Taiwan

[a-ch]

Taiwan

Prince Edward Island [n-cn-pi]

Prince Edward Islands

Assigned code:

] South Africa

UF Froides, Îles

[f-sa]

South Africa

UF

Froides, Îles

Îles Froides

Prussia (Germany)

Assigned code:

[e-gx] Germany

Puerto Rico [nwpr]

Pyrenees [ep]

UF Pirineos

Q

Qatar [a-qa]

Québec (Province) [n-cn-qu]

Queensland [u-at-qn]

Qinghai Sheng (China) [a-cc-ts]

UF Tsinghai Province (China)

R

R.S.F.S.R.

USE Russia (Federation)

Red Planet

USE Mars (Planet)

Red Sea [mr]

Reka Amur (China and Russia)

USE Amur River (China and Russia)

Republic of Cabo Verde

USE Cabo Verde

Republic of Cape Verde

USE Cabo Verde

Republic of Ireland

USE Ireland

Republic of Palau

USE Palau

Republic of Vanuatu

USE Vanuatu

Republique de Guinée

USE Guinea

Réunion [i-re]**Rhine River [er]****Rhode Island [n-us-ri]****Rhodesia**

Assigned codes:

[f-za] Zambia**[f-rh]** Zimbabwe**Rhodesia and Nyasaland**

Assigned codes:

[f-mw] Malawi**[f-za]** Zambia**[f-rh]** Zimbabwe

UF Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland

Rhodesia, Southern

USE Zimbabwe

Rift Valley

USE Great Rift Valley

Rio de la Plata (Argentina and Uruguay) [sp]

UF La Plata River (Argentina and Uruguay)

Plata, Rio de la (Argentina and Uruguay)

Plate River (Argentina and Uruguay)

Rjo Muni

USE Equatorial Guinea

Rio Zambezi

USE Zambezi River

Rocky Mountains [nr]

Roman Empire

USE Rome

Romania [e-rm]

UF Rumania

Rome

Assigned codes:

[ff] Africa, North

[e] Europe

[aw] Middle East

UF Roman Empire

Ruanda-Urundi

Assigned codes:

[f-bd] Burundi

[f-rw] Rwanda

Rumania

USE Romania

Russia

Assigned code:

[e-ur] Soviet Union

UF Russian Empire

Russia (Federation) [e-ru]

[Coded [e-ur-ru] (Russia (Federation)) before June 1998]

UF Chishima-retto (Russia)

Kurile Islands (Russia)

Kuril'skie ostrova (Russia)

R.S.F.S.R.

Russian Republic

Russian S.F.S.R.

Russian Soviet Federated Socialist Republic

Russia, Northern

Assigned code:

[e-ru] Russia (Federation)

UF Northern Russia

Northern Soviet Union

Soviet Union, Northern

Russian Empire

USE Russia

Russian Far East (Russia) [e-urf]

UF Far East (Russia)

Far Eastern Region (Russia)

Soviet Far East (Russia)

Russian Republic

USE Russia (Federation)

Russian S.F.S.R.

USE Russia (Federation)

Russian Soviet Federated Socialist Republic

USE Russia (Federation)

Rwanda [f-rw]

UF German East Africa

Ryukyu Islands

Assigned code:

[a-ja] Japan

Ryukyu Islands, Southern

USE Japan

S

Saba [nwsd]

UF Saba (Netherlands Antilles)

Saba (Netherlands Antilles)

USE Saba

Sabah

Assigned code:

[a-my] Malaysia

UF British North Borneo

North Borneo

Sahara [fd]

UF Sahara Desert

Sahara Desert

USE Sahara

Sahel

Assigned code:

] Africa

[f]

Africa**Saint-Barthélemy [nwsc]**

[Coded [nwsb] (Saint-Barthélemy) before Mar. 1988, Coded [nwgp] (Guadeloupe) from 1988 to Dec. 2011]

UF Saint Bartholomew

Saint Barts

St. Barthélémy

Saint Bartholomew

USE Saint-Barthélemy

Saint Barts

USE Saint-Barthélemy

Saint Christopher and Nevis

USE Saint Kitts and Nevis

Saint Eustatius (Netherlands Antilles)

USE Sint Eustatius

Saint Helena [lsxj]

UF St. Helena

Saint Kitts

Assigned code:

] Saint Kitts and Nevis

[nwxi]**Saint Kitts and Nevis****Saint Kitts and Nevis [nwxi]**

UF Saint Christopher and Nevis

Saint Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla

Assigned codes:

[nwx] Anguilla

[nwxi] Saint Kitts and Nevis

UF St. Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla

Saint Lawrence River

Assigned codes:

[n-cn] Canada

[n-us] United States

Saint Lucia [nwsk]

UF St. Lucia

Saint-Martin [nwst]

UF Collectivity of Saint Martin

Saint-Martin (Collectivity)

Saint-Martin (France: Collectivity)

Saint Martin (West Indies)

St. Martin (West Indies)

Saint-Martin (Collectivity)

USE Saint-Martin

Saint-Martin (France: Collectivity)

USE Saint-Martin

Saint Martin (West Indies)

USE Saint-Martin

Saint Pierre and Miquelon [n-xl]

UF Îles Saint-Pierre et Miquelon

St. Pierre and Miquelon

Saint Vincent

Assigned code:

] Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

UF St. Vincent

[nwxm]

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

UF

St. Vincent

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines [nwxm]

Sakha (Russia)

Assigned code:

] Russia (Federation)

UF Àkutskaïà A.S.S.R. (Russia)

[e-ru]

Russia (Federation)

UF

Àkutskaïà A.S.S.R. (Russia)

Yakutia (Russia)

Sakhalin Ula (China and Russia)

USE Amur River (China and Russia)

Salvador

USE El Salvador

Salvage Islands (Madeira Islands)

USE Selvagens Islands (Madeira Islands)

Salvages (Madeira Islands)

USE Selvagens Islands (Madeira Islands)

Samar (Philippines)

Assigned code:

] Philippines

[a-ph]

Philippines

Samoa [pows]

UF Western Samoa

Samoa (Islands)

USE Samoan Islands

Samoa, American

USE American Samoa

Samoa Islands [posh]

UF Samoa (Islands)

San Marino [e-sm]

Sandwich Islands, South

USE South Georgia and South Sandwich Islands

Santa Cruz Islands (Solomon Islands)

Assigned code:

[pobp] Solomon Islands

São Thomé e Príncipe

USE Sao Tome and Principe

Sao Tome and Principe [f-sf]

UF São Thomé e Príncipe

Sarawak

Assigned code:

[a-my] Malaysia

Sardinia (Italy)

Assigned code:

[e-it] Italy

Saskatchewan [n-cn-sn]

Saturn (Planet) [zsa]

Saudi Arabia [a-su]

Scandinavia [ev]

Scotland [e-uk-st]

Selvagens Islands (Madeira Islands)

Assigned code:

] Madeira Islands

UF Salvage Islands (Madeira Islands)

[Inma]

Madeira Islands

UF

Salvage Islands (Madeira Islands)

Salvages (Madeira Islands)

Senegal [f-sg]

Serbia [e-rb]

[Coded [e-yu] (Yugoslavia) before April 2007]

Seychelles [i-se]

Shaanxi Sheng (China) [a-cc-ss]

UF Shensi Province (China)

Shan States

Assigned code:

] Burma

[a-br]

Burma

Shandong Sheng (China) [a-cc-sp]

UF Shantung Province (China)

Shanghai (China) [a-cc-sm]

Shansi Province (China)

USE Shanxi Sheng (China)

Shantung Province (China)

USE Shandong Sheng (China)

Shanxi Sheng (China) [a-cc-sh]

UF Shansi Province (China)

Shensi Province (China)

USE Shaanxi Sheng (China)

Shetland (Scotland)

Assigned code:

[e-uk-st] Scotland

Shinnan Islands

USE Spratly Islands

Si Kiang (China)

USE Xi River (China)

Si River (China)

USE Xi River (China)

Siam

USE Thailand

Siam, Gulf of

USE Thailand, Gulf of

Siberia (Russia) [e-urs]**Siberia, Eastern (Russia) [e-ure]**

UF East Siberian Region (Russia)

Eastern Siberia (Russia)**Siberia, Northeastern (Russia)**

Assigned code:

[e-urs] Siberia (Russia)

Siberia, Northwestern (Russia)

Assigned code:

[e-urs] Siberia (Russia)

Siberia, Western (Russia) [e-urw]

UF Western Siberia (Russia)

Sichuan Sheng (China) [a-cc-sz]

UF Szechwan Province (China)

Sicily (Italy)

Assigned code:

] Italy

[e-it]**Italy****Sierra Leone [f-sl]****Sikkim (India)**

Assigned code:

] India

[a-ii]**India****Singapore [a-si]**

Sinkiang Uighur Autonomous Region (China)

USE Xinjiang Uygur Zizhiqu (China)

Sint Eustatius [nweu]

UF Saint Eustatius (Netherlands Antilles)

Sint Eustatius (Netherlands Antilles)

St. Eustatius (Netherlands Antilles)

Statia (Netherlands Antilles)

Sint Eustatius (Netherlands Antilles)

USE Sint Eustatius

Sint Maarten [nwsn]

[Coded [nwst] (Saint Martin (West Indies)) before December 2011]

UF Sint Maarten (Netherlands Antilles)

Sint Maarten (West Indies)

Sint Maarten (Netherlands Antilles)

USE Sint Maarten

Sint Maarten (West Indies)

USE Sint Maarten

Skagerrak (Denmark and Norway)

Assigned code:

[ln] North Atlantic Ocean

Slovak Socialist Republic (Czechoslovakia)

USE Slovakia

Slovakia [e-xo]

[Coded [e-cs] (Czechoslovakia) before May 1993]

UF Slovak Socialist Republic (Czechoslovakia)

Slovenia [e-xv]

[Coded [e-yu] (Yugoslavia) before Oct. 1992]

[n-us]

United States

UF

Frostbelt (U.S.)

Society Islands (French Polynesia)

Assigned code:

[pofp] French Polynesia

Socotra (Yemen)

Assigned code:

[a-ye] Yemen (Republic)

UF Sokotra (Yemen)

Sokotra (Yemen)

USE Socotra (Yemen)

Solar system [zs]

Solomon Islands [pobp]

[Coded also [posn] (Solomon Islands) before Mar. 1988]

UF

British Solomon Islands

Somali Republic

USE Somalia

Somalia [f-so]

UF British Somaliland

Italian Somaliland

Somali Republic

Somaliland, French

USE Djibouti

Song Tiên Giang

USE Mekong River

Songhai Empire

Assigned codes:

[f-ml] Mali

[f-n] Niger

[f-nr] Nigeria

South Africa [f-sa]

UF Africa, South

Union of South Africa

South America [s]

South Arabia, Federation of

USE Federation of South Arabia

South Asia [az]

UF Asia, South

South Atlantic Ocean [ls]

South Atlantic States

Assigned code:

] Southern States

UF Atlantic States, South

[n-usu]

Southern States

UF

Atlantic States, South

South Australia [u-at-sa]

South Carolina [n-us-sc]

South China Sea [ao]

South Dakota [n-us-sd]

South Georgia and South Sandwich Islands [lsxs]

[Coded [lsfk] (Falkland Islands) before Oct. 1992]

UF Sandwich Islands, South

South Sandwich Islands

South Korea

USE Korea (South)

South Orkney Islands

Assigned code:

[lsfk] Falkland Islands

South Pacific Ocean [ps]

UF Pacific Ocean, South

South Pole

USE Antarctica

South Sandwich Islands

[Coded [lsfk] (Falkland Islands) before Oct. 1992]

South Shetland Islands (Antarctica)

[Coded [lsfk] (Falkland Islands) before Mar. 1998]

[t]

Antarctica

South Sudan [f-sd]

[Coded [f-sj] (Sudan) before Aug. 2011]

UF

Sudan, South

South Vietnam

USE Vietnam (Republic)

South-West Africa

USE Namibia

Southeast Asia [as]

UF Asia, Southeastern

Southeastern Asia

Southeastern Asia

USE Southeast Asia

Southeastern Europe

USE Balkan Peninsula

Southern Africa

USE Africa, Southern

Southern Cameroons

USE Cameroon

Southern Europe

USE Europe, Southern

Southern Germany

USE Germany, Southern

Southern Hemisphere [xc]

Southern Rhodesia

USE Zimbabwe

Southern Soviet Union

USE Soviet Union, Southern

Southern States [n-usu]

Southern Yemen

USE Yemen (Republic)

Southwest, New [n-ust]**Southwest, Old**

Assigned code:

[n-usu] Southern States

Southwestern States

Assigned codes:

[n-usu] Southern States

[n-ust] Southwest, New

Soviet Central Asia

USE Asia, Central

Soviet Far East (Russia)

USE Russian Far East (Russia)

Soviet Union [e-ur]

UF Commonwealth of Independent States countries

Former Soviet republics

U.S.S.R.

Soviet Union, Northern

USE Russia, Northern

Soviet Union, Northwestern [e-urn]

UF Northwestern Soviet Union

Soviet Union, Southern

Assigned code:

] Soviet Union

UF Southern Soviet Union

[e-ur]

Soviet Union

UF

Southern Soviet Union

Soviet Union, Western

Assigned code:

] Soviet Union

UF Western Soviet Union

[e-ur]

Soviet Union

UF

Western Soviet Union

Space, Outer

USE Outer space

Spain [e-sp]

Spanish Guinea

USE Equatorial Guinea

Spanish Main

Assigned code:

] Caribbean Area

[cc]

Caribbean Area

Spanish North Africa [f-sh]

UF Spanish Territories in Northern Morocco

Spanish Sahara

USE Western Sahara

Spanish Territories in Northern Morocco

USE Spanish North Africa

Spitsbergen Island (Norway)

Assigned code:

] Svalbard (Norway)

UF West Spitsbergen (Norway)

[Insb]

Svalbard (Norway)

UF

West Spitsbergen (Norway)

Spratly Islands [aoxp]

UF Nansha Islands

Shinnan Islands

Sri Lanka [a-ce]

UF Ceylon

St. Barthélémy

USE Saint-Barthélemy

St. Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla

USE Saint Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla

St. Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla

USE Saint Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla

St. Eustatius (Netherlands Antilles)

USE Sint Eustatius

St. Helena

USE Saint Helena

St. Lucia

USE Saint Lucia

St. Martin (West Indies)

USE Saint-Martin

St. Pierre and Miquelon

USE Saint Pierre and Miquelon

St. Vincent

USE Saint Vincent

Statia (Netherlands Antilles)

USE Sint Eustatius

Strait of Gibraltar

USE Gibraltar, Strait of

Straits Settlements

Assigned codes:

[a-my] Malaysia**[a-si]** Singapore**Sub-Saharan Africa**

USE Africa, Sub-Saharan

Sudan [f-sj]

UF Anglo-Egyptian Sudan

Sudan (Region) [fn]**Sudan, French**

USE Mali

Sudan, South

USE South Sudan

Suez Canal (Egypt) [fu]**Sulawesi (Indonesia)**

USE Celebes (Indonesia)

Sumatra (Indonesia)

Assigned code:

] Indonesia

[a-io]**Indonesia****Sun [zsu]****Sunbelt States**

Assigned codes:

[n-us-hi] Hawaii**[n-usu]** Southern States**[n-ust]** Southwest, New**Sunda Islands, Lesser (Indonesia and East Timor)**

USE Lesser Sunda Islands (Indonesia and East Timor)

Surinam

USE Suriname

Suriname [s-sr]

UF Dutch Guiana

Guiana, Dutch

Surinam**Svalbard (Norway) [lnsb]****Swan Islands (Honduras) [nwsv]**Swaziland

USE Eswatini

Sweden [e-sw]**Switzerland [e-sz]****Syria [a-sy]**

Szechwan Province (China)

USE Sichuan Sheng (China)

T

T.A.A.F.

USE Terres australes et antarctiques françaises

Tadzik Soviet Socialist Republic

USE Tajikistan

Taiwan [a-ch]

UF Formosa

Tajik S.S.R.

USE Tajikistan

Tajikistan [a-ta]**[Coded [e-ur-ta] (Tajikistan) before June 1998]**

UF Tadzik Soviet Socialist Republic

Tajik S.S.R.

Tanganyika

Assigned code:

[f-tz] Tanzania

Tangier (Morocco)

Assigned code:

[f-mr] Morocco**Tanzania [f-tz]**

UF German East Africa

Tasmania [u-at-tm]**Tennessee [n-us-tn]****Terres australes et antarctiques françaises [i-fs]**

UF French Southern and Antarctic Lands

French Southern Indian Ocean Islands

Indian Ocean Islands, French

T.A.A.F.

Texas [n-us-tx]

Thailand [a-th]

UF Siam

Thailand, Gulf of [af]

UF Gulf of Thailand

Siam, Gulf of

Thian Shan

USE Tien Shan

Third World

USE Developing countries

Tian Shan

USE Tien Shan

Tianjin (China) [a-cc-tn]

UF Tientsin (China)

Tibesti Mountains

Assigned code:

[f-cd] Chad

Tibesti Mountains

Assigned codes:

[f-ly] Libya

[f-ng] Niger

Tibet (China) [a-cc-ti]

UF Tibetan Autonomous Region (China)

Tibetan Autonomous Region (China)

USE Tibet (China)

Tien Mountains

USE Tien Shan

Tien Shan [at]

UF Thian Shan

Tian Shan

Tien Mountains

Tientsin (China)

USE Tianjin (China)

Timor, East

USE Timor-Leste

Timor, Portuguese

USE Timor-Leste

Timor Island

Assigned codes:

[a-em] Timor-Leste

[a-io] Indonesia

Timor-Leste [a-em]

[Coded [a-pt] (Portuguese Timor) before April 21, 1980; coded [a-io] (Indonesia) from 1980-Sept. 2002]

UF East Timor

Lesser Sunda Islands (Indonesia and East Timor)

Portuguese Timor

Timor, East

Timor, Portuguese

Timor Timur

Timor Sea

Assigned code:

[i] Indian Ocean

Timor Timur

USE Timor-Leste

Tobago

Assigned code:

[nwtr] Trinidad and Tobago

Togo [f-tg]

UF French Togoland

Togoland (French)

Togoland

Assigned codes:

[f-gh] Ghana

[f-tg] Togo

Togoland (British)

Assigned code:

[f-gh] Ghana

UF British Togoland

Togoland (French)

USE Togo

Tokelau [potl]

UF Union Islands

Tonga [poto]

UF Friendly Islands

Tonga Islands

Tonga Islands

USE Tonga

Torres Strait Islands (Qld.)

Assigned code:

[u-at-qn] Queensland

Transcaucasia

Assigned codes:

[a-ai] Armenia (Republic)

[a-aj] Azerbaijan

Transcaucasia

Assigned code:

[a-gs] Georgia (Republic)

Transjordan

USE Jordan

Trinidad

Assigned code:

[nwtr] Trinidad and Tobago

Trinidad and Tobago [nwtr]

Tristan da Cunha [lstd]

Trobriand Islands (Papua New Guinea)

Assigned code:

[a-pp] Papua New Guinea

Tropics [w]

Trucial States

USE United Arab Emirates

Truk (Micronesia)

USE Chuuk (Micronesia)

Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands

USE Pacific Islands (Trust Territory)

Tsinghai Province (China)

USE Qinghai Sheng (China)

Tuamotu Archipelago (French Polynesia)

Assigned code:

[pofp] French Polynesia

Tubuai Islands (French Polynesia)

USE Austral Islands (French Polynesia)

Tunisia [f-ti]

Turkey [a-tu]

UF Asia Minor

Turkmen S.S.R.

USE Turkmenistan

Turkmenistan [a-tk]

[Coded [e-ur-tk] (Turkmenistan) before June 1998]

UF Turkmen S.S.R.

Turks and Caicos Islands [nwtc]

UF Caicos Islands

Tuvalu [potv]

[Coded [pogn] (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) before Mar. 1988]

UF Ellice Islands

U

U.S.S.R.

USE Soviet Union

Ubangi Shari

USE Central African Republic

Uganda [f-ug]

Ukraine [e-un]

[Coded [e-ur-un] (Ukraine) before June 1998]

Underdeveloped areas

USE Developing countries

Union Islands

USE Tokelau

Union of South Africa

USE South Africa

United Arab Emirates [a-ts]

UF Trucial States

United Arab Republic

Assigned codes:

[f-ua] Egypt

[a-sy] Syria

United Kingdom

USE Great Britain

United Kingdom Miscellaneous Island Dependencies

USE Great Britain Miscellaneous Island Dependencies

United States [n-us]

United States Miscellaneous Caribbean Islands [nwuc]

UF Caribbean Island Dependencies of the United States

Island Dependencies of the United States in the Caribbean

United States Miscellaneous Pacific Islands [poup]

[Includes American Samoa, Guam, Pacific Islands (Trust Territory) treated collectively]

UF Island Dependencies of the United States in the Pacific

Pacific Island Dependencies of the United States

Upper Volta

USE Burkina Faso

Ural Mountains (Russia) [e-uru]

Uranus (Planet) [zur]

Uruguay [s-uy]

Utah [n-us-ut]

Uvea Island (Wallis and Futuna Islands)

Assigned code:

[powf] Wallis and Futuna Islands

Uzbek S.S.R.

USE Uzbekistan

Uzbekistan [a-uz]

[Coded [e-ur-uz] (Uzbekistan) before June 1998]

UF Uzbek S.S.R.

V

Vanuatu [ponn]

UF New Hebrides

Republic of Vanuatu

Vatican City [e-vc]

UF Holy See

Venezuela [s-ve]

Venus (Planet) [zve]

Vermont [n-us-vt]

Victoria [u-at-vi]

Vietnam [a-vt]

Vietnam (Democratic Republic)

Assigned code:

] Vietnam

UF North Vietnam

[a-vt]

Vietnam

UF North Vietnam

Vietnam, North

Vietnam (Republic)

Assigned code:

[a-vt] Vietnam

UF South Vietnam

Vietnam, South

Vietnam, North

USE Vietnam (Democratic Republic)

Vietnam, South

USE Vietnam (Republic)

Virgin Islands

USE British Virgin Islands

Virgin Islands (American)

USE Virgin Islands of the United States

Virgin Islands (Danish)

USE Virgin Islands of the United States

Virgin Islands (Great Britain)

USE British Virgin Islands

Virgin Islands (Presidency)

USE British Virgin Islands

Virgin Islands, British

USE British Virgin Islands

Virgin Islands of the United States [nwvi]

UF Virgin Islands

Virgin Islands (American)

Virgin Islands (Danish)**Virginia [n-us-va]****Volga River (Russia) [e-urp]****Volgo-Viatskii Region (Russia)**

Assigned code:

] Russia (Federation)

[e-ru]**Russia (Federation)****Volta River (Ghana) [fv]****W****Wake Island [powk]****Wales [e-uk-wl]****Wallis and Futuna Islands [powf]****Washington (D.C.) [n-us-dc]**

UF District of Columbia

Washington (State) [n-us-wa]**Washington Region**

Assigned codes:

[n-us-md] Maryland**[n-us-va]** Virginia**[n-us-dc]** Washington (D.C.)**West (Canada)**

USE Northwest, Canadian

West (U.S.) [n-usp]

UF Far West (U.S.)

Pacific and Mountain States**Western States (U.S.)****West Africa**

USE Africa, West

West Africa, Portuguese

USE Angola

West Bank [awba]**[Coded [a-is] (Israel) and/or [a-jo] (Jordan) before Mar. 1988]**

UF Judaea and Samaria

West Bank of the Jordan River**West Bank of the Jordan River**

	USE	West Bank
West Berlin		
	USE	Berlin (Germany)
West Germany		
	USE	Germany (West)
West Indies [nw]		
	UF	Antilles, Greater
Greater Antilles		
Indies, West		
West Indies, Dutch		
	USE	Netherlands Antilles
West Indies, French		
	Assigned code:	
	[nwla]	Antilles, Lesser
	UF	French West Indies
West Irian		
	USE	Papua (Indonesia)
West New Guinea		
	USE	Papua (Indonesia)
West Pakistan		
	USE	Pakistan
West River (China)		
	USE	Xi River (China)
West Spitsbergen (Norway)		
	USE	Spitsbergen Island (Norway)
West Virginia [n-us-wv]		
Western Australia [u-at-we]		
	UF	Australia, Western
Western Canada		
	USE	Canada, Western
Western Europe		
	USE	Europe, Western
Western Hemisphere [xd]		
Western Sahara [f-ss]		
	UF	Spanish Sahara
Western Samoa		

USE Samoa

Western Siberia (Russia)

USE Siberia, Western (Russia)

Western Soviet Union

USE Soviet Union, Western

Western States (U.S.)

USE West (U.S.)

White Russia

USE Belarus

Wight, Isle of

USE Isle of Wight (England)

Windward Islands (West Indies) [nwwi]

Wisconsin [n-us-wi]

Woodlark Islands (Papua New Guinea)

Assigned code:

[a-pp] Papua New Guinea

Wyoming [n-us-wy]

X

Xi River (China) [a-ccs]

UF Hsi Chiang (China)

Si Kiang (China)

Si River (China)

West River (China)

Xinjiang Uygur Zizhiqu (China) [a-cc-su]

UF Hsin-chiang-wei-wy-erh tzu chin chü (China)

Sinkiang Uighur Autonomous Region (China)

Xisha Islands

USE Paracel Islands

Y

Yakutia (Russia)

USE Sakha (Russia)

Yangtze River (China) [a-ccg]

UF Chang Chiang (China)

Long River (China)

Yap (Micronesia)

Assigned code:

[pomi] Micronesia (Federated States)

Yellow River (China) [a-ccy]

UF Hoang Ho (China)

Huang Ho (China)

Hwang Ho (China)

Yellow Sea [ay]

UF Huang Hai

Kwang Sea

Yemen (Arab Republic)

USE Yemen (Republic)

Yemen (People's Democratic Republic)

USE Yemen (Republic)

Yemen (Republic) [a-ye]

UF Arab Republic of Yemen

People's Democratic Republic of Yemen

Southern Yemen

Yemen (Arab Republic)

Yemen (People's Democratic Republic)

Yugoslavia [e-yu]

UF Former Yugoslav republics

Yukon Territory [n-cn-yk]

Yunnan Province (China)

USE Yunnan Sheng (China)

Yunnan Sheng (China) [a-cc-yu]

UF Yunnan Province (China)

Z

Zaire

USE Congo (Democratic Republic)

Zambezi River [fz]

UF Rio Zambezi

Zambia [f-za]

UF Northern Rhodesia

Zanzibar

Assigned code:

] Tanzania

[f-tz]

Tanzania**Zhejiang Sheng (China) [a-cc-ch]**

UF Chekiang Province (China)

Zimbabwe [f-rh]

UF Rhodesia, Southern

Southern Rhodesia

Local codes of geographic areas in Slovenia and neighbouring countries**Carinthia (Austria)* [e-au-ko]****Carniola (Slovenia)***

Assigned codes:

[e-xv-gr] Gorenjska Region (Slovenia)*

[e-xv-jv] Jugovzhodna Region (Slovenia)*

[e-xv-nk] Primorsko-notranjska Region (Slovenia)*

[e-xv-os] Osrednjeslovenska Region (Slovenia)*

Gorenjska Region (Slovenia)* [e-xv-gr]**Goriška Region (Slovenia)* [e-xv-go]****Goriško (Slovenia)***

Assigned codes:

[e-xv-go] Goriška Region (Slovenia)*

[e-xv-ok] Obalno-kraška Region (Slovenia)*

Istria County (Croatia)* [e-ci-is]**Jugovzhodna Region (Slovenia)* [e-xv-jv]****Karlovac County (Croatia)* [e-ci-ka]****Koroška Region (Slovenia)* [e-xv-ko]****Krapina-Zagorje County (Croatia)* [e-ci-kz]****Lower Carniola (Slovenia)***

Assigned codes:

[e-xv-jv] Jugovzhodna Region (Slovenia)*

[e-xv-os] Osrednjeslovenska Region (Slovenia)*

Međimurje County (Croatia)* [e-ci-me]**Notranjska (Slovenia)***

Assigned code:

[e-xv-nk] Primorsko-notranjska Region (Slovenia)*

Obalno-kraška Region (Slovenia)* [e-xv-ok]**Osrednjeslovenska Region (Slovenia)* [e-xv-os]**

Podravska Region (Slovenia)* [e-xv-pd]

Pomurska Region (Slovenia)* [e-xv-po]

Posavska Region (Slovenia)* [e-xv-sp]

Prekmurje (Slovenia)*

Assigned code:

[e-xv-po] Pomurska Region (Slovenia)*

Primorje (Slovenia)*

Assigned code:

[e-xv-ok] Obalno-kraška Region (Slovenia)*

Primorje-Gorski Kotar County (Croatia)* [e-ci-pg]

Primorska (Slovenia)*

Assigned codes:

[e-xv-go] Goriška Region (Slovenia)*

[e-xv-nk] Primorsko-notranjska Region (Slovenia)*

[e-xv-ok] Obalno-kraška Region (Slovenia)*

Primorsko-notranjska Region (Slovenia)* [e-xv-nk]

Province of Gorizia (Italy)* [e-it-go]

Province of Trieste (Italy)* [e-it-ts]

Province of Udine (Italy)* [e-it-ud]

Savinjska Region (Slovenia)* [e-xv-sa]

Slovene Istria*

Assigned code:

[e-xv-ok] Obalno-kraška Region (Slovenia)*

Styria (Austria)* [e-au-st]

Styria (Slovenia)*

Assigned codes:

[e-xv-pd] Podravska Region (Slovenia)*

[e-xv-po] Pomurska Region (Slovenia)*

[e-xv-sa] Savinjska Region (Slovenia)*

[e-xv-sp] Posavska Region (Slovenia)*

[e-xv-za] Zasavska Region (Slovenia)*

Varaždin County (Croatia)* [e-ci-va]

Vas County (Hungary)* [e-hu-va]

White Carniola (Slovenia)*

Assigned code:

[e-xv-jv] Jugovzhodna Region (Slovenia)*

Zagreb County (Croatia)* [e-ci-zg]

Zala County (Hungary)* [e-hu-za]

Zasavska Region (Slovenia)* [e-xv-za]